

Table 4.16a: Grubel-Lloyd (GL) index for inter and intra-regional trade in 2009 at HS 6-digit product level

Exporter/Importer	Rest of South	Emerging South	North
Rest of South	0.024 (0.00)	0.023 (0.00)	0.023 (0.00)
Emerging South	0.023 (0.00)	0.075 (0.00)	0.099 (0.00)
North	0.023 (0.00)	0.099 (0.00)	0.207 (0.025)

Table 4.16a: Grubel-Lloyd (GL) index for inter and intra-regional trade in 1995 at HS 6-digit product level

Exporter/Importer	Rest of South	Emerging South	North
Rest of South	0.024 (0.000)	0.020 (0.000)	0.016 (0.000)
Emerging South	0.020 (0.000)	0.065 (0.000)	0.076 (0.000)
North	0.016 (0.000)	0.076 (0.000)	0.191 (0.008)

Source: For Tables 4.16a-4.18, BACI and authors' calculations. The values in parenthesis refer to median values.

$$GL_k^{ij} = 1 - \frac{|X_k^{ij} - IM_k^{ij}|}{X_k^{ij} + IM_k^{ij}}$$