

Table 2.4: Top WTO dispute complainants by respondent pairs, 1995-2015

Northern Complainants			Southern Complainants		
Complainant	Respondent	Disputes	Complainant	Respondent	Disputes
US	North	57	Brazil	North	21
	Emerging South	59		Emerging South	7
	China	16		US	10
EU	North	46	Mexico	North	12
	Emerging South	49		Emerging South	11
	India	10		US	9
Canada	North	26	India	North	16
	Emerging South	8		Emerging South	6
	China	3		US	8

Notes: The North refers to Austria, Australia, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Germany, Finland, France, Greece, Israel, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States. Emerging South refers to: Algeria, Angola, Argentina, Azerbaijan, Bolivia, Brazil, Bulgaria, Chile, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, Estonia, Guatemala, Hong Kong, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Ireland, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Korea, Lithuania, Latvia, Mexico, Morocco, Oman, Pakistan, Paraguay, Peru, Poland, Romania, Russia, South Africa, Singapore, Slovenia, Slovakia, Syria, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey, Taiwan, Ukraine, Uruguay, Venezuela, Vietnam. All other countries are classified as the rest of the South.

Source: WTO (2015).